

4.5 Coefficient of Partial Determination ()

ESS ()
 (R^2) 0 1

가 2 $y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_{1i} + \beta_2 X_{2i} + e_i$

$SSE(X_2)$ $y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_{1i} + e_i$ $SSE(X_1, X_2)$ $y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_{1i} + \beta_2 X_{2i} + e_i$
 X_2 가 X_1 가 Y
 (marginal reduction, Y X_1 가)

$$\frac{SSE(X_2) - SSE(X_1, X_2)}{SSE(X_2)} = \frac{SSR(X_1 | X_2)}{SSE(X_2)} \quad \text{---}$$

X_2 가 Y X_1 $r^2_{Y1 \cdot 2}$
 X_1 가 Y X_2

$$r^2_{Y2 \cdot 1} = \frac{SSR(X_2 | X_1)}{SSE(X_1)} \quad \text{---}$$

X_1 Y $(Y_i - \hat{Y}_i(X_1))$ X_1
 X_2 $(X_{2i} - \hat{X}_{2i}(X_1))$ r^2 $r^2_{Y2 \cdot 1}$
 (adjusted)

$$y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_{1i} + \beta_2 X_{2i} + \dots + \beta_p X_{pi} + e_i$$

$$r^2_{Y1 \cdot 23} = \frac{SSR(X_1 | X_2, X_3)}{SSE(X_2, X_3)}, \quad r^2_{Y2 \cdot 13} = \frac{SSR(X_2 | X_1, X_3)}{SSE(X_1, X_3)}, \quad r^2_{Y4 \cdot 123} = \frac{SSR(X_4 | X_1, X_2, X_3)}{SSE(X_1, X_2, X_3)}$$

$r^2_{Y4 \cdot 123}$ (X_1, X_2, X_3) Y
 $(Y_i - \hat{Y}_i(X_1, X_2, X_3))$ X_4 (X_1, X_2, X_3)
 $(X_{4i} - \hat{X}_{4i}(X_1, X_2, X_3))$ (r^2)
 (given) Y X_4
 (F-
 stepwise)

4.6

가

OLS $\hat{\beta} = (X'X)^{-1}X'Y$ (rounding-off)

가 $(X'X)^{-1}$ (1) $X'X$

0 가 $|X'X| \approx 0$ (2) $X'X$ 가

(1)

(2)

(standardized regression coefficient)

(1) 가

(2) ()

.

.

$Y_i^* = \frac{Y_i - \bar{Y}}{s_Y}, X_{ki}^* = \frac{X_{ki} - \bar{X}_k}{s_{X_k}}, (i = 1, 2, \dots, n, k = 1, 2, \dots, p)$ OLS

$y_i^* = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_{1i}^* + \beta_2 X_{2i}^* + \dots + \beta_p X_{pi}^* + e_i$

β_k $(\frac{dy^*}{dx_k^*})$

Y X_k ()



EXAMPLE 4-8

MRI_IQ.xls

: MRI, VIQ, PIQ 가

가?

가

```

PROC REG DATA=MRI;
  MODEL FSIQ=MRI VIQ PIQ/STB;
RUN;

```

STB

Variable	Label	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr > t	Standardized Estimate
Intercept	Intercept	1	-3.26299	3.48702	-0.94	0.3560	0
MRI	MRI	1	-0.00000889	0.00000411	-2.16	0.0375	-0.02710
VIQ	VIQ	1	0.57462	0.01908	30.12	<.0001	0.55349
PIQ	PIQ	1	0.54290	0.01995	27.21	<.0001	0.51515

(FSIQ) VIQ가 가 MRI 가 ? 가 ?

Variable	Label	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr > t	Standardized Estimate
Intercept	Intercept	1	14.23792	46.90291	0.30	0.7632	0
MRI	MRI	1	0.00010953	0.00005157	2.12	0.0406	0.33371

Variable	Label	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr > t	Standardized Estimate
Intercept	Intercept	1	-10.88005	16.34802	-0.67	0.5101	0
MRI	MRI	1	0.00001801	0.00001876	0.96	0.3437	0.05486
VIQ	VIQ	1	0.96409	0.05934	16.25	<.0001	0.92864

(MRI), (MRI, VIQ)

	VIQ, PIQ	가	가	
PIQ가	VIQ, MRI	가		
		MRI	VIQ	PIQ
PROC CORR DATA=MRI;	MRI	1.00000	0.30028	0.37778
VAR MRI VIQ PIQ;	MRI		0.0670	0.0194
RUN;	VIQ	0.30028	1.00000	0.77602
	VIQ	0.0670		<.0001

4.7

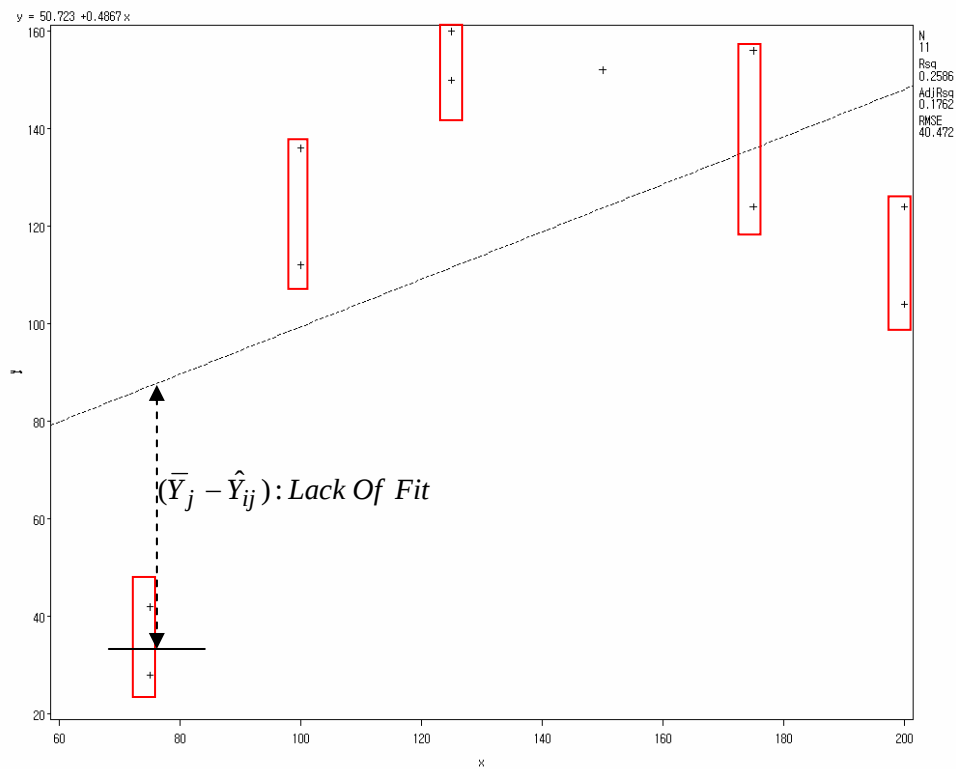
가 2

가

가

```
data lack;
  input x y @@;
cards;
125 160 100 112 200 124 75 28 150 152 175 156
75 42 175 124 125 150 200 104 100 136
run;

options reset=all;
proc reg data=lack;
  model y=x;
  plot y*x;
run;
```



가 2

 i, j

가

$$(Y_{ij} - \hat{Y}_{ij}) = (Y_{ij} - \bar{Y}_j) + (\bar{Y}_j - \hat{Y}_{ij}) \Rightarrow \sum \sum (Y_{ij} - \hat{Y}_{ij})^2 = \sum \sum (Y_{ij} - \bar{Y}_j)^2 + \sum \sum (\bar{Y}_j - \hat{Y}_{ij})^2$$

$$SSE = SSPE + SSLF$$

가

(SSE)

(SSPE, SS of Pure Error)

(SSLF, SS of Lack of Fit)

$$\sum \sum (\bar{Y}_j - \hat{Y}_{ij})$$

$$(Y_{ij} = \mu_i + e_{ij})$$

Full model: $Y_{ij} = \mu_i + e_{ij}$

```
proc glm data=lack;
  class x;
  model y=x;
run;
```

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	5	18734.90909	3746.98182	16.32	0.0041
Error	5	1148.00000	229.60000		
Corrected Total	10	19882.90909			

Reduced model: $Y_{ij} = \alpha + \beta x_{ij} + e_{ij}$

```
proc reg data=lack;
  model y=x;
run;
```

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	1	5141.33841	5141.33841	3.14	0.1102
Error	9	14742	1637.95230		
Corrected Total	10	19883			

Parameter Estimates

Variable	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr > t
Intercept	1	50.72251	39.39791	1.29	0.2301
x	1	0.48670	0.27471	1.77	0.1102

(source)	SS()		MS()	F-
Regression ()	5141	1	5141.3	3398.4/229.6 =14.8
Error()	13593 1148	4 5	3398.4 229.6	
Total ()	19883	10		

$$E(MSPE) = \sigma^2, \quad E(MSLF) = \sigma^2 + \sum n_j [\mu_j - (\alpha + \beta_j x_j)]^2 / (k-2)(k) \quad)$$

$$F^* = \frac{SSLF / (c - p + 1)}{SSE / (n - c)} = \frac{MSLF}{MSPE} \quad (c = \quad)가$$

$$가 : H_0 : E(Y) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 + \dots + \beta_p X_p$$

$$가 : H_a : E(Y) \neq \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 + \dots + \beta_p X_p$$

X Y MSE(=SSE/9) 0.05
 MSPE(=SSPE/) .
 가 (가 , $F(0.95;4,5) = 5.19$)가
 . X, Y . OLS $\hat{Y}_{ij} = 50.7 + 0.48x_{ij}$
 .
 ()
 . ($F = 5141.3 / 1637.95 = 3.14$,)
 가? 가



HOMEWORK #7-2

DUE 4 27 ()

 [MRI_IQ.xls](#)

(SPSS)

$i:$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
$X_{i1}:$	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	8	8	8	8	10	10	10	10
$X_{i2}:$	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4
$Y_i:$	64	73	61	76	72	80	71	83	83	89	86	93	88	95	94	100

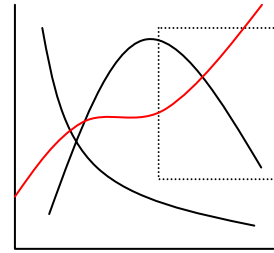
$$(Y_{ij} = \alpha + \beta_1 x_{1ij} + \beta_2 x_{2ij} + e_{ij})$$

4.8

가 2 (1) 가 2 () (2)
(Polynomial Regression)
(curvilinear response) .
가 (,
) (가) 가
가 2 . TRIAL-
ERROR . 가

$$Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_{11}x_i + \beta_{12}x_i^2 + e_i \text{ (second order),}$$

$$Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_{11}x_i + \beta_{12}x_i^2 + \beta_{13}x_i^3 + e_i \text{ (third order)}$$



x_i x_i^2 가

가

$$x_i^* = (x_i - \bar{x}) ($$

)

가

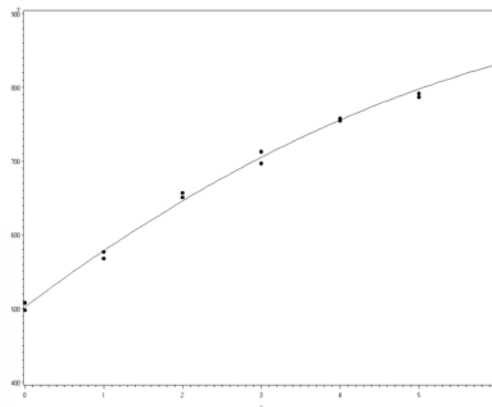
GPLOT

. RQ regression quadratic

RL

```
data poly;
  input x y @@;
  cards;
0 508 0 498 1 568 1 577 2 651 2 657 3 713 3 697
4 755 4 758 5 787 5 792 6 841 6 831
run;
```

```
proc gplot data=poly;
  goptions reset=all;
  symbol i=rq v=dot c=black;
  plot y*x;
run;
```



```
data poly1;
  set poly;
  x1=x-3;
  x2=x1*x1;
run;

proc reg data=poly1;
  model y=x1 x2;
run;
```

X 3

(X1), (X2)

$$\hat{y} = 705.05 + 54.8x - 4.24x^2$$

Parameter Estimates

Variable	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr > t
Intercept	1	705.04762	3.21803	219.09	<.0001
x1	1	54.83929	1.05335	52.06	<.0001
x2	1	-4.24405	0.60815	-6.98	<.0001